

COPYRIGHT, DECLARATION AND AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION FORM

Please complete all relevant sections below. This document must be signed and uploaded during submission.

Name and Surname:

Manuscript Number:

Manuscript Title:

Corresponding Author:

I. ETHICAL DISCLOSURES

(To be completed by all authors)

1. Conflict of Interest Disclosure

- ☐ I/We declare that no conflict of interest exists regarding the manuscript submitted.
- ☐ I/We declare the presence of a conflict of interest related to the following:
- ☐ Employment in a financial institution related to the study field (within the last 3 years)
 - ☐ Financial support received from a relevant institution (last 3 years):
 - ☐ Consultancy ☐ Speaker/Chair
 - ☐ Instructor ☐ Event participation support
 - ☐ Event organisation support ☐ Research funding
 - ☐ Expert witness involvement
 - ☐ Other (please specify):

2. Declaration on the Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- ☐ No AI tools were used during the manuscript preparation.
- ☐ AI tools were used for the following purposes (check all that apply):
- ☐ Text editing ☐ Language correction
 - ☐ Data analysis ☐ Literature assistance
 - ☐ Other:
- ☐ All AI usage has been disclosed in the manuscript.
- ☐ I/We accept full responsibility for all AI-assisted content.
- ☐ If human data were processed with AI, appropriate ethical approvals were obtained.

3. Originality

I affirm that this work represents original material, has not been previously published, and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

II. PUBLICATION TRANSPARENCY

4. Data Sharing Statement

(At least one must be selected)

- ☐ Data are openly available in a public repository
(Repository name and URL:))
- ☐ Data available upon reasonable request
- ☐ Data from third parties available on request
(Source institution:))
- ☐ All data are included in the article
- ☐ Data set has not been created
- ☐ No data were used
- ☐ Data will not be shared

5. Copyright and License Agreement

Authors agree that the article if accepted for publication by the Trakya University Journal of Natural Sciences, will be licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0) which copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format, remix, transform, and build upon the material for any purpose, even commercially by giving the appropriate credit to the original work. For further details of the license CC BY-NC 4.0, please visit

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

The authors retain the copyright and full publishing rights to the article without any restriction.

- ☐ I/We agree that, if accepted, the article will be licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0).

Link: <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Signature of Corresponding Author:

Date: :

COPYRIGHT, DECLARATION AND AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION FORM

All authors of the manuscript should sign the form below indicating their contributions. Contributions should include at least one criteria from each of category 1 and 2 in addition to category 3 which is obligatory for all authors.

[illegible]

Signature of Corresponding Author:

Date: